City of Dublin - Draft Sign Regulations June 4, 2020

SIGNS

§ 153.150 PURPOSE.

The purpose of this subchapter is to protect the general health, safety, morals and welfare of the community by providing an instrument for protecting the physical appearance of the community and for encouraging high quality, effective outdoor graphics for the purposes of navigation, information and identification. Specifically, it is the intent of this subchapter to provide businesses in the municipality with equitable sign standards in accord with fair competition and aesthetic standards acceptable to the community, to provide the public with a safe and effective means of locating businesses, services and points of interest within the municipality, and to provide for a safe vehicular and pedestrian traffic environment. This subchapter is based on the premise that signs are as much subject to control as noise, odors, debris and other similar characteristics of land use, that if not regulated, can become a nuisance to adjacent properties or the community in general, or depreciate the value of other properties within the community. It is also the intent of this subchapter, as with the entire Dublin Planning and Zoning Code, to guarantee equal treatment under the laws through accurate record keeping and consistent enforcement. Finally, it is the intent of this subchapter to comply with all requirements of the U.S. and Ohio constitutional, statutory, and caselaw decisions requiring that sign regulations remain content neutral.

§ 153.151 DEFINITIONS.

For the purpose of this subchapter, the following definitions shall apply unless the context clearly indicates or requires a different meaning.

ABANDONED SIGN. A sign associated with an abandoned use, a sign that remains after the termination of the business, or a sign on its immediate premises not adequately maintained and not repaired within the specified time under order of § 153.162.

ANIMATED SIGN. Any sign that uses movement or change of artificial and natural lighting or noise to depict action or create a special effect or scene.

ATM (AUTOMATED TELLER MACHINE). An electronically operated device used to conduct financial transactions on site, by means of direct computerized access. Such devices may be accessible by automobile and/or pedestrians.

BANNER. A nonrigid cloth, plastic, paper, or canvas sign typically related to a special event or promotion.

BENCH SIGN. Any sign painted on, located on, or attached to any part of the surface of a bench, seat, or chair placed on or adjacent to a public roadway.

BILLBOARD. An off-premise sign directing attention to a specific business, product, service, entertainment or other activity sold, offered, or conducted off of the lot or parcel on which the sign is located.

BUS SHELTER SIGN. Any sign painted on or affixed to any bus shelter.

CHANGEABLE COPY SIGN. A sign or portion thereof with characters, letters, or illustrations that can be changed or rearranged by mechanical, electronic or manual means without altering the face or surface of the sign.

CHANNEL LETTERS. The outline of a letter, border, or similar object with a vertical side wall to confine the lighting on the face either to restrict vision at an angle or to prevent light spillage over adjacent areas.

COMMUNITY ACTIVITY. An activity that is open to the general public and non-discriminatory, and that is sponsored by a public, private nonprofit or religious organization that is educational, cultural, or recreational in function. Charitable events sponsored by for-profit organizations are also considered community activities. Free admission is not a requirement. Examples of a community activity are a school play or a church fair.

CONSTRUCTION TRAILER SIGNS. Signs painted on or affixed to construction trailers, vans, or other vehicles temporarily in use on a construction site. Decorative inserts or wraps on construction or site fencing will not be considered a sign. **DEVELOPMENT PERIOD SIGN.** A temporary sign erected only between the time a building permit for construction or alteration of a public or private premises is approved by the City and the date on which a certificate of occupancy or use permit for the resulting work is approved by the City, except as further limited by Sections 153,150 through 150.164.

DIRECTIONAL SIGN. A permanent sign that provides information regarding location, instructions for use, or functional/directional data.

ELECTRONIC SCOREBOARD. An electronically-controlled changeable copy sign used to display scoring information for sporting events. Such signs are located on the sports field.

ENTRY FEATURE SIGN. A permanent on-premises ground-mounted sign that graphically identifies a residential subdivision and/or multifamily development. For commercial properties, see **JOINT IDENTIFICATION SIGN**.

ESTABLISHED GRADE LINE. The average finished grade for that area of the site where the sign is to be located, provided however that the height of the sign shall not be artificially increased by the use of mounding. All references to sign height are from the established grade line unless otherwise noted.

EXTENSION. A wall or other structure which is connected to and extended from a building.

FLAG. Fabric or bunting of distinctive color and design and used as an emblem, standard, decoration, or symbol and which is mounted on a flagpole or otherwise displayed from a building or site.

FLASHING SIGN. Any directly or indirectly illuminated sign that exhibits changing natural or artificial light or color effects by any means whatsoever.

FREE-STANDING SIGN. See GROUND SIGN.

GARAGE OR YARD SALE PERIOD SIGN. A temporary sign erected only within 24 hours before a garage or yard sale in the vicinity of the sign will take place, and removed not later than two hours after the garage sale has ended.

GAS-INFLATABLE SIGN/DEVICE. Any device which is capable of being expanded by any gas and used on a permanent or temporary basis to attract attention to a product or event. This definition includes both hot and cold-air balloons tethered or otherwise anchored to the ground.

GOVERNMENTAL SIGN. A sign erected and maintained pursuant to and in discharge of any government functions or required by law, ordinance, or other governmental regulations. Governmental signs shall include but not be limited to traffic or similar regulatory devices, official "Welcome to Dublin" signs, "Block Watch" signs, "Tree City USA" signs, legal notices, warnings at railroad crossings, or any other such sign required by law.

GROUND SIGN. Any sign which is physically attached to a foundation. These are commonly known as free-standing, pole, pylon, or monument signs.

ILLUMINATED SIGN. Any sign lighted by or exposed to artificial lighting either by light on or in the sign or directed toward the sign.

INFORMATION SIGN. A permanent sign displaying necessary information for the convenience and safety of residents and visitors, and containing no advertising.

JOINT IDENTIFICATION SIGN. A sign that is located on a lot or premises containing a shopping center, office park, industrial park, or other building complex containing three or more uses, tenants, or legally distinct occupants on the same lot.

LOGO. A non-text graphic representation on a permanent sign of a corporate trademark, or symbol of a company name, trademark, emblem, figure, element, abbreviation, etc., uniquely designed for recognition.

MODEL HOME PERIOD SIGN. A temporary sign erected only during any period when an approved residential development is permitted by the City to maintain a model home on the lot or parcel, or within the subdivision or development, where homes are being constructed.

MONUMENT SIGN. A ground sign attached to a wall or a base constructed specifically for the display of the sign. A common example is a permanent entry feature sign.

NONCONFORMING SIGN. A pre-existing legal sign, which does not conform to the standards set forth in this code.

OPEN HOUSE. A temporary public showing of a structure available for sale, rental, or lease.

PENNANT. A flag or banner longer in the fly than in the hoist, usually tapering to a point.

PERMANENT SIGN. Any permitted or legal nonconforming sign intended to remain in place until a change of occupancy or development occurs. A permanent sign must be securely attached or installed upon a building, structure, or the ground.

POLE SIGN. See GROUND SIGN.

PORTABLE SIGN. Any sign that is designed to be or capable of being moved or transported, and not permanently affixed or attached to any building, structure, or grounds.

PRIMARY IMAGE. The name of the use or business identified on a permanent sign. The primary image must be displayed in text.

PRODUCT SIGN. A permanent sign typically located in a window, advertising a product or service offered by a business.

PROJECTED IMAGE. An image projected onto a building, structure, or sign. **PROJECTING SIGNS.** A sign that is wholly or partly dependent upon a building for support or suspended from a pole attached to a building. Such signs must be perpendicular to the building face upon which they are attached.

PYLON SIGN. See GROUND SIGN.

RACEWAY. An elongated metal enclosure used to mount individual channel lettering and to conceal related transformers and wiring.

REFACING. Any alteration to the face of a sign involving the replacement of materials or pans. Refacing does not refer to replacing the entire sign structure or the removal of the sign.

ROOF LINE. The uppermost line or point of the façade or parapet of a flat roof structure, or the lower edge of an eve, gable or rake of a sloped roof structure.

ROOF SIGN. Any sign erected on or above the roof line of a building.

SALE OR LEASING PERIOD SIGN. A temporary sign erected only during any period when a premises or part thereof is actively offered for sale or lease, and removed no later 14 days after the premises or part thereof is occupied by a new owner or tenant.

SANDWICH BOARD SIGN. A temporary sign made up of two hinged boards which can be placed on the ground.

SEASONAL BUSINESS PERIOD SIGN. A temporary sign erected only during any period when a seasonal business is permitted to operate in the City.

SECONDARY IMAGE. Any and all text, graphics, or images displayed on a permanent sign in addition to the name of the use or business and/or logo, including but not limited to pictorial representations, tag lines, products, prices, and phone numbers.

SECTION. In the text, the term **SECTION** refers to the Arabic numeral under which it appears in this subchapter.

SIGN. A sign is defined as any name, number, symbol, identification, description, display, illustration, object, graphic, sign structure, or part thereof, whether permanent or temporary, which is affixed to, painted on, represented directly or indirectly upon, or projected onto a building, structure, lot, or other device, whether mobile or affixed to the ground, and which directs attention to any object, product, place, activity, person, institution, organization, or business. This definition includes all signs visible from any public right-of-way or adjacent property, including interior signs oriented towards the exterior façade of any building or structure as well as back-lighted translucent panels or strip lighting affixed to any wall or roof where any such panels or lighting serves to identify and attract attention rather than illuminate space for human activity.

SIGN FACE. The surface intended for the display of information on the sign. **SIGN STRUCTURE.** The supporting unit of a sign face, including but not limited to frames, braces and poles.

SPECIAL EVENT. A special event or activity that is open to the general public and non-discriminatory, and that is supported by the office of Public Information and Special

Events. Free admission is not a requirement. A special event is educational, cultural or recreational in function. Such events shall be coordinated through the City Office of Public Information and Special Events. Examples of a special event are the Muirfield Tournament and the Dublin Irish Fest.

STREAMER. A ribbon-shaped or cord-like rope which may have pennants and/or banners attached and which is stretched or hung between two or more supports.

SUBCHAPTER. Refers to §§ 153.150 through 153.164 in its entirety.

TRAILBLAZER SIGN. A permanent sign erected by the government identifying company logos for lodging, gasoline stations, restaurants and other such establishments.

TRAILER SIGN. Any sign which is attached to, supported by, or part of a structure which is designed to move on trailer wheels, skids, or other similar devices, or transported, pushed, or pulled by a motor vehicle.

WALL SIGN. Any sign attached to or erected against the inside or outside wall of a building or structure, with the exposed display surface of the sign in a plane parallel to the plane of the building or structure and extending less than 14 inches from the building or structure.

WINDOW SIGN. Any temporary signs, posters, symbols and other types of information directly attached to the window of a building or erected on the inside of the building and visible from any public right-of-way or adjacent property.

§ 153.152 PERMIT REQUIRED.

All signs located on land within or hereafter annexed to the municipality shall comply with this subchapter unless specifically exempt by § 153.156. No person shall locate or retain any sign, or cause a sign to be located, relocated, altered, modified, or retained unless all provisions of this subchapter have been met. To ensure compliance with these regulations, a sign permit shall be secured from the Planning Director or designee for each sign unless such sign is specifically exempted in this subchapter. Any sign requiring a structural steel foundation and/or electricity must obtain foundation and/or electric permits from the Building Division, as well as a sign permit. An application fee will be required at the time of application. A permit fee will be required when and only when the permit is approved. Fees may be paid by cash, check, or money order. No permit shall be issued until a completed application and fees have been submitted. Prior to issuance of a permit, signs within the Architectural Review District must be approved by the Architectural Review Board. Such signs may be subject to different or more stringent criteria as adopted for the Architectural Review District.

§ 153.153 SUBMITTAL REQUIREMENTS FOR SIGN PERMITS.

When applying for a sign permit, the following materials must be submitted:

- (A) A completed application and fee for each requested sign.
- (B) Scale elevation drawing(s) of proposed sign(s).
- (C) Foundation and anchoring drawing(s) of proposed sign(s).
- (D)A dimensioned site plan showing the location of proposed sign(s) and adjacent buildings or other structures.

- (E) For wall signs, a building elevation drawn to scale showing the proposed wall sign and the dimension from established grade to the top of the sign.
- (F) For ground signs, a sign base landscaping plan.

§ 153.154 PROHIBITED SIGNS.

The following signs or similar devices are prohibited: Off-premise signs, trailblazer signs, externally visible neon and neon look-alike signs, trailer signs, search lights, laser lights, pennants, streamers, spinners, bench signs, portable signs (except for sandwich board signs), roof signs, billboards, changeable copy (except for gasoline station price signs and drive-thru menu boards under $\S153.160$, flashing signs, projected images and animated signs, signs with moving or moveable parts, and any look-alike version of any of these prohibited sign types.

§ 153.155 PROHIBITED SIGN LOCATIONS.

Signs may not be installed in any of the following locations:

- (A) In any public right-of-way, unless specifically authorized by this subchapter and the City Engineer;
- (B) In any utility easement or no-build zone;
- (C) In any public park or other public property;
- (D) On any traffic control signs, construction signs, fences, utility poles, street signs, trees or other natural objects;
- (E) In any location where the view of approaching and intersecting traffic would be obstructed. No sign shall be located so as to interfere with the safe movement of vehicles or pedestrians entering, leaving, or crossing a public right-of-way;
- (F) In any residential area, except as expressly permitted in §§ <u>153.156</u>, <u>153.158</u>, <u>153.159</u> and <u>153.160</u> of this subchapter;
- (G) On any property without the prior authorization granted by the property owner on which any sign is to be placed.

§ 153.156 PERMANENT SIGNS NOT REQUIRING A PERMIT.

The following permanent signs do not require a permit, but are subject to the restrictions listed in §§ 153.155, , 153.157 and 153.163 of this subchapter unless expressly exempted. Nothing in this section shall be construed to allow any sign which is prohibited in § 153.154, unless any such sign is expressly permitted.

- (A) Flags. Poles for such flags must be no more than 35 feet in height, or lower if in a lower structure height district. A foundation permit must be received from the Building Department for all flagpoles. The area of such flags shall not exceed 5' by 9'6".
- (B) Governmental Signs. Such signs shall be consolidated with other governmental signs whenever possible. Signs may only include three colors, including black and white, unless otherwise required by government regulation. If the sign is located in right-of-way it must be approved by City Engineer.
- (C) Street Address Signs. Signs bearing only the street address of the properties on which they are located for the purpose of aiding first responders. For

residences, such numbers must consist of Arabic numerals no less than three inches nor more than eight inches in height. For non-residential uses, maximum number height varies according to front setback. If the setback is less than 100 feet, the maximum number height is 12 inches. For setbacks between 100 and 200 feet, the maximum height is 18 inches. For setbacks over 200 feet, the maximum height is 24 inches. All street address signs shall contrast to the color of the surface on which they are mounted and shall be clearly identifiable from the street. Every building is required to post its street address.

- (D) Private Traffic and on site Directional Signs. Traffic and directional signs indicating points of entry or exit for a facility or off-street parking area, provided such signs are limited a maximum of four square feet in area and three feet in height and do not interfere with safe vehicular or pedestrian traffic circulation or obstruct the view of drivers exiting onto highways or thoroughfares. Such signs may contain information such as "in," "enter," "entrance," "out," "exit," "do not enter" or similar language as approved by the Planning Director or designee. Arrows indicating desired traffic movement may also be used for directional signage. Such signs may contain no advertising, including logos and must be of a rectangular shape. Such signs must be on the property to which they refer and may not be placed within a public right-of-way.
- (E) Residential Information Signs. Information signs are allowed only when they display information necessary for the safety and convenience of residents and visitors, such as "beware of dog" and "no trespassing." Such signs may not exceed two square feet in area and may contain no advertising.
- (F) Security System Signs. Signs displaying information about the security system protecting buildings or property, provided that such signs do not exceed one square foot in area.
- (G) Barber Poles. According to state law, all barber shops must display either a barber pole or a window sign reading "Barber." If a pole is displayed, it may not exceed 28 inches in height.
- (H) ATMs. Signage for all ATM's (Automated Teller Machines) shall be limited to one square foot of sign area and include no more than three colors. ATM signage must have an opaque background. If the ATM contains a logo, it may be internally illuminated. (All external illumination shall comply with the Dublin Lighting Guidelines.) In addition, monochromatic, non-illuminated logos of accepted credit systems, (Visa, Mastercard, American Express, etc.), are limited to less than one square foot in area and must be oriented to the user of the device only.

§ 153.157 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR TEMPORARY AND PERMANENT SIGNS.

- (A) *Location*. Refer to § 153.155.
- (B) Size. Sign area shall include the face of the entire display area not including the bracing, framing and structural supports of the sign, unless such support members are made part of the message or face of the sign. Where a sign has two or more display faces, the area of all faces of the sign shall be included in

- determining the area of the sign, unless the two faces are joined back to back, are parallel to each other and not more than 24 inches apart. The area of a sign consisting of individual letters or symbols, either freestanding or attached to or painted on a surface, building, wall, or window, shall be considered to be that of the smallest single rectangle which encompasses all the letters and symbols.
- (C) *Design.* Permanent signs shall be designed with the maximum of creativity and the highest quality of materials and fabrication. It is strongly recommended that all signs be designed by a professional sign designer and be installed by a qualified sign builder or contractor. Signs shall be designed to fully integrate with the building architecture and overall site design.
 - (1) Signs shall not resemble the color, shape, design or other characteristics of any common traffic control device, directional or warning signs directed or maintained by the state, city, or any railroad, public utility, or similar agency concerned with the protection of the public health and safety.
 - (2) Permanent signs shall display as the primary image only the name of the business in text. Logos and any additional text, graphic, or image displayed on the sign face will be considered a secondary image shall not exceed 20% of the maximum permitted area of the sign face.
 - (3) All permanent and temporary ground signs must be of a rectangular shape. This requirement does not apply when individual channel letters are used.
 - (4) Colors.
 - (a) Except as provided in division (b) below, signs shall be limited to three colors, including black and white. The background color is considered one of the three permissible colors, unless channel letters are used, in which case the background is not to be considered one of the three permissible colors.
 - (b) A corporate trademark or symbol used as a logo or secondary image shall not be limited in the number of colors used in a sign, but shall be considered as one of three permissible colors. The primary image, or secondary images, and/or background shall use one of the colors used in the corporate trademark or symbol logo.
 - (5) Any multifaced permanent sign shall consistently display the same name, message and graphics on all faces.
 - (6) Reverse sides of signs shall be unobtrusive and blend with the surroundings.
 - (7) Reverse sides of all permanent signs and structural supports must be completely enclosed.
- (D) Landscaping. The base of all permanent ground signs shall be effectively landscaped with living plant material and maintained in good condition at all times. The minimum landscaped area shall extend at least three feet beyond all faces or supporting structures in all directions. Exposed foundations must be constructed with a finished material such as brick, stone, or wood, or be screened with evergreens to the top of the anchor bolts. The landscaped area shall include all points where sign structural supports attach to the ground.

- (E) Lighting.
 - (1) Signs shall be illuminated only by the following means:
 - (a) By a white, steady, stationary light of reasonable intensity, directed solely at the sign and/or otherwise prevented from beaming directly onto adjacent properties or rights-of-way. Light fixtures shall be screened from view by site grading or evergreen shrubs. No exposed light sources are permitted.
 - (b) By white interior light of reasonable intensity with primary and secondary images lit or silhouetted on an opaque background. The background must be opaque. No additional background lighting or illuminated borders or outlines shall be permitted.
 - (2) The level of illumination emitted or reflected from a sign shall not be of intensity sufficient to constitute a demonstrable hazard to vehicular traffic on any right-of-way or parking lot from which the sign may be viewed.
- (F) Construction. All permanent signs must be constructed to meet all current building code regulations of the municipality. All signs and related surroundings shall be properly maintained and shall not show signs of rust or corrosion, exposed wiring, chipped paint or faces, cracked, broken, or missing faces, or loose materials. The structural integrity of all sign foundations must be maintained.

§ 153.158 PERMANENT SIGNS.

All permanent signs shall also comply with the following requirements and with the height, area and setback requirements of \S 153.164.

- (A) Wall Signs. Wall signs are permitted for any business or use not identified by a ground sign.
 - (1) Placement.
 - (a) Wall signs shall not protrude more than 14 inches from the wall or face of the building to which it is attached, whether or not a raceway is used.
 - (b) Signs may be attached to a building wall or architecturally integrated extension which faces a street, parking lot or service drive, or may be attached to a canopy which projects beyond the building, provided that no part of the sign may extend above the roof or canopy.
 - (2) Height. Refer to § 153.164 for height limitations according to use. The height of a wall sign is measured from the established grade line to the top of the sign. Note that corporate office signs along interstate districts have no height, but in no case shall the sign extend above the roof line of the building.
 - (a) Signs may be attached to a building facade which faces a street, parking lot or service drive. It may be attached to a canopy which projects beyond the building, provided that no part of the sign extends above the roof or canopy.

- (3) Size. The maximum allowable size for any wall sign shall be one square foot for every lineal foot of width of the building face to which the sign is attached, but shall not exceed the maximum size allowed for the use by § 153.164 unless located in the Interstate District.
- (4) *Number.* Wall signs shall be limited in number to one per building or use. For buildings or uses on corner lots having at least 100 feet of lot frontage on each of two public rights-of-way, a second wall sign is permitted facing the second right-of-way. Each sign is limited to one square foot in area for every lineal foot of width of the building face to which the sign is attached, not exceeding the installed maximum size allowed for the use by § 153.164. The distance between the signs shall not be less than two-thirds the length of the longest elevation to which the sign is attached. The distance will be measured by two straight lines along the elevations of the building, from edge of sign to edge of sign. In no case shall two wall signs be closer than 30 feet apart. The provision for a second sign does not apply to individual tenants in a multi-tenant building.
- (B) *Ground Signs.* Ground signs shall include free-standing, pole, pylon and monument signs. A ground sign is permitted only when all of the following conditions are fulfilled:
 - (1) Placement.
 - (a) The sign is located on the property to which it refers;
 - (b) The use is free-standing on its individual lot, is accessible by automobile and has off- street parking;
 - (c) The use has no wall sign visible from the public right-of-way or adjacent property; and
 - (d) Such signs shall not be located in such a way that they interfere with the safe movement of vehicular and pedestrian traffic.
 - (2) Size. The maximum allowable size for any ground sign shall be in accordance with § 153.164.
 - (3) Height. Refer to § 153.164 for height limitation according to use. The height shall be measured from the established grade line to the highest point of the sign or its frame/support. The height may not be artificially increased by the use of mounding.
 - (4) Setback. All ground signs must be set back a minimum of eight feet from any public right-of-way or property boundary line unless such signs are specifically exempted of this requirement, refer to § 153.164.
 - (5) *Number.* Ground signs shall be limited in number to one per lot or multiple lots if devoted to one specific use or user. Buildings on corner lots having at least 100 feet of frontage on two public rights-of-way may be entitled to two ground signs, one facing each public right-of-way, if they meet the following criteria:
 - (a) The total combined height of both signs shall not exceed 1 1/3 times the maximum permitted height of a single ground sign for that use.

- (b) The total combined area of both signs shall not exceed 1 1/3 times the maximum permitted area of a single ground sign for that use.
- (c) The two signs shall be no closer than two-thirds the length of the longest public right-of-way frontage. The distance shall be measured by drawing two straight lines, measured from the edge of each sign, forming a 90 degree angle.
- (C) Window Signs. Window signs shall be permitted for the use specified in § 153.164 in addition to any permitted wall sign or ground sign. The sum of the area of the window signs and the area of the wall or ground sign may not exceed the maximum allowable area for the wall or ground sign.
 - (1) *Placement.* Window signs shall be limited to the ground floor or first floor windows only, unless a use is located in the second or higher stories of a building and has no first floor occupancy.
 - (2) Number. Window signs shall be limited to one sign per window.
 - (3) Size. The total area of all such window signs is not to exceed 10% of the total window area of the establishment or 10 square feet, whichever is less. The maximum allowable area on the second floor may not exceed that of the first floor.

§ 153.159 TEMPORARY SIGNS.

The following standards supplement the general requirements within § $\underline{153.157}$. Unless otherwise explicitly stated below, the following standards supersede the provisions within § $\underline{153.157}$ when regulating temporary signage.

(A) Banners.

- (1) General. Banners are permitted only for the promotion of special events or during a grand opening. A grand opening occurs only when there is a change of tenant or owner that brings a new business to a site. A temporary sign permit is required for all banners. A scaled diagram of the banner(s), a site plan showing the location of the banner(s) and a description of how the banner(s) is to be ventilated and secured shall be submitted to the Planning Director or designee.
- (2) *Location.* All banners shall be located only on the site where the community event or grand opening occurs. They shall not be located in any public right-of-way or in such a way that they would interfere with the safe movement of vehicular and pedestrian traffic.
- (3) *Colors.* Only three colors shall be used on any banner, including black and white.
- (4) *Illumination*. Banners shall not be illuminated.
- (5) *Placement.* All banners shall be safely secured to a building, structure, or stake, and shall have ventilated faces to reduce wind load.
- (6) *Duration*. Banners may be erected for a maximum of 14 days.

(B) Community Activities Signs.

- (1) General. Temporary banners or standardize sandwich board signs may be installed during a community activity. The installation of these banners is coordinated through Communications and Public Information and Special Events. On-site temporary signage before or during, a community activity, with the exception of banners and gas-inflatable devices, does not require a permit.
- (2) Illumination, May not be illuminated.
- (3) *Duration*. May not be displayed more than seven days immediately preceding the event and shall be removed no later than 24 hours following conclusion of the event.

(C) Construction Trailer Signs.

(1) General. Construction Trailer Signs do not require a sign permit. Such signs are subject to the restrictions listed in § 153.154 and § 153.155.

(D) Development Period Signs.

- (1) *General.* Application shall be made to the Planning Director or designee for review. A sign permit must be obtained in accordance with § 153.152.
- (2) *Illumination.* Must comply with the provisions of § <u>153.158</u>, with the exception that the sign shall not be illuminated.
- (3) *Location.* Must be installed on the property for which a valid building permit is in effect.
- (4) *Placement.* Are limited to no more than one sign per street frontage, except that sites having at least 100 feet of frontage on each of two public rights-of-way may place a second sign facing the second right-of-way if both signs comply with code requirements. If the site is entitled to two temporary development period signs, the distance between the signs shall be not less than two-thirds the length of the longest right-of-way frontage. The distance shall be measured by drawing two straight lines, from the edge of each sign, forming a 90 degree angle.
- (5) Size, Height. Are limited to 32 square feet in area and eight feet in height.
- (6) Setback. Must be placed at least eight feet from any public right-of-way.
- (7) Duration. Approval shall be for a period not to exceed one year. In residential subdivisions, development signs must be removed when 75 percent of the lots in such subdivision have received any certificate of occupancy.

(E) Garage or Yard Sale Period Signs.

- (1) General. A sign permit must be obtained in accordance with § 153.152.
- (2) *Number.* A maximum of three such signs may be posted after a garage sale permit has been obtained.
- (3) Size, Height. The city provides the sign, which are one feet in height and two square feet in area.

(4) *Placement.* They may be located in a public right-of-way so long as no safety or visibility hazards are created.

(F) Gas-Inflatable Sign/Device.

- (1) General. Such signs are permitted only for special events in accordance with the restrictions set forth in § 153.159(B) and § 153.159(L), and for seasonal decorations in accordance with the requirements of § 153.159(K). A temporary sign permit is required for all gas-inflatable devices. A scaled diagram of the device and a site plan showing where the device is to be located are required.
- (2) Location. Shall be located only on the site where the special event occurs.
- (3) Materials. Must not be inflated with helium or any other buoyant gas.
- (4) Illumination. May not be internally illuminated.
- (5) Placement. Shall be securely attached/tethered to the ground so that they will not shift more than three feet in any direction during any wind condition up to 25 miles per hour. Such signs shall not be attached to or mounted on any platform, roof, or similar structure, and must be placed so that they will be clear of all utility lines, roads, parking lots and adjacent property in case of collapse.

(G) Model Home Period Sign.

- (1) *General.* A sign permit must be obtained in accordance with § <u>153.152.</u> See § <u>153.073</u> for additional regulation pertaining to model homes.
- (2) Shall be permitted in lieu of an exempt residential sale or leasing period sign as described in §153.159(I).
- (3) Size. Must not exceed eight square feet in area and may not be internally illuminated.
- (4) Illumination. May not be internally illuminated.

(H) Non-residential Sale or Leasing Period Signs.

- (1) General. A sign permit must be obtained in accordance with § 153.152.
- (2) Number. Only one such sign per street frontage is permitted.
- (3) Size, Height. Such signs are limited to 16 square feet in area and 4 feet in height for lots with less than 100 feet of street frontage and 32 square feet in area and 8 feet in height for lots with street frontage of 100 feet or more. Individual tenant spaces within a parcel are allowed a window or wall sign no larger than 16 square feet in area.
- (4) Placement. Free-standing signs must be located so that they do not interfere with the safe movement of vehicular and pedestrian traffic.
- (5) *Duration.* Freestanding signs may not be displayed more than 180 days in any calendar year, and must be removed within 14 days after the sale, rental, or lease has occurred.
- (I) Residential Sale or Leasing Period Sign

- (1) *General.* A sign permit is not required for Residential Sale or Leasing Period Signs. Such signs are subject to the restrictions listed in § 153.154 and § 153.155.
- (2) Size, Height. Such signs are limited in size to seven square feet in area and three feet in height in all residential areas.
- (3) *Placement.* Free-standing signs must be located so that they do not interfere with the safe movement of vehicular or pedestrian traffic. Permitted temporary off-premises signs must not be located so that they interfere with the safe movement of vehicular or pedestrian traffic and may not be located within street medians.

(J) Seasonal Business Period Sign.

- (1) General. A sign permit must be obtained in accordance with § 153.152.
- (2) *Number.* One additional sign per street frontage is permitted.
- (3) Size, Height. Such signs are limited to 32 square feet in area and 8 feet in height.
- (4) *Setback.* They must be set back at least eight feet from any public right-of-way.
- (5) Colors. Such signs are limited to three colors, including black and white.

(K) Seasonal Decorations.

- (1) General. Decorations erected or installed during an aggregate total of 60 days in any one given year. Seasonal Decorations do not require a sign permit. Such decorations are subject to the restrictions listed in § 153.154 and § 153.155.
- (2) *Duration*. Such decorations are to be displayed not more than 60 consecutive days.
- (3) *Illumination*. Such decorations may be illuminated, providing no safety or visibility hazards are caused by such illumination. Animated and flashing seasonal decorations are permitted for residential uses only, and may not be installed in locations that create safety or visibility hazards.

(L) Special Events

- (1) General. A temporary sign permit will be issued for a special event only after a special event application form has been filled out and approved. The event coordinator is required to complete a special event application form which includes a description of the proposed signage. On-site temporary signage before or during a special event, with the exception of banners and gas-inflatable devices, does not require a permit.
- (2) *Number.* A special event organizer may erect a maximum of eight temporary off-premise signs, provided that a sign permit is obtained from the Planning Director or designee before installation. The location and number of signs permitted, up to the maximum permitted in this

- Subsection 153.159(L) will be determined on a case-by-case basis, based on considerations of traffic safety and size of attendance.
- (3) *Placement.* The city will provide and install standardized sandwich boards for all off-premise signs. The event organizer is responsible for supplying paper or plastic signs which will be affixed to the boards.
- (4) Size. A maximum of two signs may be up to six square feet in area and three feet in height. A maximum of six signs may be up to two square feet in area and one foot in height.
- (5) *Duration.* A maximum of two signs may be installed no earlier than seven days immediately preceding the event but must be removed no later than 24 hours following conclusion of the event. A maximum of six signs may be installed no earlier than 24 hours immediately preceding the event but must be removed within 24 hours following conclusion of the event.
- (6) *Illumination*. May not be illuminated.
- (M) Other Temporary Signs.
 - (1) General. All other temporary signs do not require a sign permit and are subject to the restrictions listed in § 153.154 and § 153.155. Permission to post such signs must be obtained from the owner(s) of the property on which the signs are placed.
 - (2) Number. Up to two temporary signs erected on a lot or parcel.
 - (3) Size. Do not exceed six square feet in size.
 - (4) Height. Do not exceed three feet in height.
 - (5) Materials. Are not to be illuminated in any manner.
 - (6) Placement. Are not to be affixed to any public utility, pole, tree, or natural object, are not located within a public right-of-way, and do not create a safety or visibility hazard.
 - (7) Duration. All of the permitted signs are limited to a period of four months.

§ 153.160 SIGNS WITH SPECIAL CONDITIONS.

For all permanent sign types listed below, a sign permit must be obtained in accordance with § <u>153.152</u>. In addition to the requirements and regulations in Sections 153.150 through 153-163, the following special conditions shall apply:

- (A) Corporate Office Signs along Interstate District.
 - (1) For the purposes of this chapter, the Interstate District is hereby defined to include property with frontage on Interstate 270 that has been improved with corporate office building(s) constructed with two or more stories above the natural grade. Such building is entitled to a wall sign or a ground sign facing the interstate in addition to other permitted signage. In all cases, a maximum of two signs shall be permitted. For wall signs, the permitted sign area is based upon the number of building stories above natural grade and the building setback from the interstate right-of-way line. Buildings that are set back at least 50 feet from the interstate shall be entitled to 100 square feet of signage per story, up to a

- maximum of 300 square feet. Multi-story buildings set back less than 50 feet from the interstate shall be entitled to a maximum 100 square feet of wall signage regardless of number of stories. Any such wall sign shall be individual channel letters and shall be limited to one color. Wall signs may not extend above the roof line of the building. They may not be attached to a penthouse or roof structure including but not limited to mechanical equipment or roof screening. For ground signs, the permitted sign size is based upon the building setback. Buildings set back at least 100 feet from the interstate, shall be entitled to a sign no greater than 80 feet in area and not more than 12 feet in height.
- (2) Buildings setback less than 100 feet from the interstate shall be entitled to a sign no greater than 50 feet in area and not more than eight feet in height. All Interstate District signs shall conform to all setback, design, location, and other requirements not specifically addressed in this section.
- (B) Joint Identification Signs. One ground sign identifying only the name of a shopping center or other building complex shall be permitted, if there is a minimum of three uses sharing the same site. Such signs shall be permitted in addition to the permitted signs of individual occupants, but shall not list the names of these occupants. A joint identification sign shall not exceed the maximum permitted height of any ground sign identifying the individual occupants and the area of a joint identification sign shall not exceed 80 square feet. A second joint identification sign of the same size is permitted if the site has frontage on two streets, provided that the total lot frontage (on two streets) is 1000 feet or greater. The two signs shall be no closer than 75 feet. For all buildings or complexes designed and/or intended for multi-tenant usage, a total sign plan conforming to all the requirements of this Code must be submitted to the Planning Director or designee before any sign permit for the complex or an individual tenant will be issued.
- (C) Entry Feature Signs. These shall include signs graphically identifying a subdivision and/or multi-family development. Such signs shall be limited to monument signs only. Pole and pylon signs are prohibited. Such signs must consist entirely of natural materials, such as wood, brick and stone. The reverse sides of such signs shall be finished to match the fronts. The graphic area of such signs shall not exceed 20 square feet and the height of the monument shall be limited to six feet. Such signs may not interfere with the safe movement of vehicular and pedestrian traffic. If an entry feature sign is to be located within the right-of-way it must be reviewed and approved by City Council, the Planning and Zoning Commission and the City Engineer. Such signage must meet Dublin lighting and landscaping requirements.
- (D) Signs within the Architectural Review District. Refer to the Architectural Review Board regulations and the Historic Design Guidelines for regulations pertaining to signs in these locations.
- (E) *Nonconforming Signs.* All pre-existing illegal nonconforming signs must be removed in accordance with this subchapter. The Planning Director shall issue

an order for the sign to be removed within 15 days. The cost of removal will be assessed to the property owner. If the property owner refuses to pay for removal of the sign, the cost of such removal shall be assessed to the property owner's tax records. All pre-existing legal signs that do not conform to the standards of this subchapter must be brought into conformity under any of the following conditions:

- (1) Upon any change in the use of the property for which such property was intended at the time this subchapter became effective.
- (2) Upon the discontinuance of the present use of property for a period of more than six months.
- (3) Upon alterations to the existing sign, the following regulations shall apply:
 - (a) Structural. No display sign shall hereafter be altered, rebuilt, enlarged, extended, or relocated except in conformity with the provisions of this subchapter.
 - (b) Repainting or Refacing. The repainting of existing nonconforming signs shall not be considered an alteration within the meaning of this section. Refacing an existing nonconforming sign shall not be considered an alteration as long as the refacing constitutes an exact replica of the existing sign face. The design, color scheme, translucency, graphics and text must exactly match those existing. If any portion of the replacement face(s) is not an exact replica of the original sign face, the replacement face(s) must be brought into compliance with this subchapter in so far as practicable.
 - (c) Existing Signs; continuance. Except as otherwise specifically provided, nothing in this section shall require the removal or discontinuance of a legally existing nonconforming permanent display sign which is attached to the property, as distinguished from a temporary or portable sign, that is not altered, rebuilt, enlarged, extended or relocated.
- (F) Gasoline Stations. Gasoline stations, whose principal business is the sale of motor fuel, may display signs in addition to those hereinabove authorized. Such signs shall be limited to the following:
 - (1) One non-illuminated, double-faced sign not exceeding five square feet on a side is permitted for each set of motor fuel pumps identifying "self service" or "full service."
 - (2) Price and grade information can be displayed only on the permitted sign, in manually changeable copy. Changeable copy for these purposes shall not include liquid crystal display (LCD), light emitting diodes (LED), or other similar electro/mechanical displays. This is the only circumstance in which changeable copy may be used.
 - (3) Signs limited to the identification of the brand name, logo or type of fuel sold and other signs as may be required by law shall be permitted on the motor fuel pumps. Fuel pumps shall not be illuminated. No signs

- projecting above the pumps may be permitted, except as required by law.
- (4) Any other such signs as may be required by law.
- (G) Architectural Review District. Signs within the Architectural Review District shall require prior review and approval by the Architectural Review Board. Signs within the Architectural Review District shall be in conformance with the Old Dublin Sign Guidelines, or any properly adopted successor guidelines or regulations. In no case shall such guidelines permit signage which exceed the size, height, color, opacity, and design requirements within this subchapter.
- (H) *Drive-thru menu board signs.* This shall include free-standing, pole, pylon and monument signs. A drive-thru menu board sign is permitted only when all of the following conditions are fulfilled:
 - (1) The sign is located on the property to which it refers;
 - (2) The sign is not visible from the public right-of-way; and
 - (3) The sign does not exceed 32 square feet in size.
- (I) Signs on vending machines, trash bins, or other devices. All such signs shall be screened from view of any public right-of-way and adjoining private property.
- (J) *Neon signs.* Neon may only be used for may be used for internal illumination if totally enclosed and not externally visible.

§ 153.161 FEES AND MAINTENANCE.

- (A) Fees. Permit and any other fees as determined by Council are posted in a fee schedule available through the Planning Division. The application fee is payable at the time of application and the permit fee is payable upon receipt of the sign permit.
- (B) Reinspection and Maintenance. All signs for which a permit shall be issued in accordance with this subchapter shall be subject to the following provisions:
 - (1) The Planning Director or designee shall reinspect each sign once every 24 months following erection of such sign to determine its continued compliance with the approved permit and plans as they were issued and to insure proper operating conditions and maintenance in accordance with this subchapter. The sign owner shall be solely responsible for maintaining the appearance, safety and structural integrity of the sign at all times.
 - (2) Whenever the inspecting official finds a sign in need of repair, support, replacement, cleaning, repainting, or any maintenance service necessary to maintain reasonable and proper appearance and public safety, he or she shall issue an order to the owner allowing 30 days to effect needed repairs or maintenance. If the inspecting official determines that the existing condition of the sign creates an immediate hazard to the health or safety of the general public, he or she shall issue an order to the owner requiring the sign to be removed immediately.

- (3) Failure of an owner to comply with the provisions listed above shall be cause for the inspecting official to order the permit issued for the sign void and issue an order for the sign to be removed. The cost of removal will be assessed to the property owner. If the property owner refuses to pay for removal of the sign, the cost of such removal shall be assessed to the property owner's tax records.
- (C) Registration of sign contractors. It shall be unlawful for any person to construct, install, relocate, alter, or maintain, any building mounted or ground sign within the city if the person is not currently registered with the city as a registered sign contractor or has not provided the bond required by division (E) of this section.
 - (1) A person desiring to be a registered sign contractor authorized to construct, install, relocate, alter, maintain, or remove building mounted or ground signs within the city shall register with the Division of Planning on a form prescribed by the Division for such registration and pay the fee for such registration as prescribed in the city's fee schedule.
 - (2) The registration form shall include the following information:
 - (a) Name of the registrant;
 - 1. Name includes fictitious names or trade names (i.e., the "DBA" name) as well as the legal name of the entity or natural person.
 - (b) Current address of the registrant;
 - (c) Current phone number of the registrant;
 - (d) A space or box to indicate whether the application is for a new registration, or a renewal of an existing registration;
 - (e) Designation of a person who will be the primary contact between the registrant and the city, including the address, phone number, and e-mail address for such person;
 - (f) A statement, signed by a person with authority to bind the prospective registrant, acknowledging that the erection of signs within the city is subject to the Dublin Codified Ordinances and agreeing that the prospective registrant shall not construct, install, relocate, alter, maintain, or remove any ground or building mounted sign unless in compliance with the City of Dublin Codified Ordinances.
 - (g) Proof of general commercial liability insurance with a minimum combined bodily and property damage coverage in the amount of \$300,000, and showing the city as a certificate holder. Liability insurance coverage shall be maintained in full force and effect and a copy of any policy changes including renewal forwarded to the Planning Division throughout the term of registration.
 - (h) Any other information as determined by the Planning Director.
 - (3) It shall be the duty of the registrant to provide updated information to the city if any person listed in the registration form disassociates from the

- registrant or any address, telephone number, or e-mail address changes for the registrant or its designated contact person.
- (4) If the registrant is a corporation, limited liability company, partnership, limited liability partnership, or other entity that is not a natural person, the registrant shall include the information listed above for all shareholders, partners, members, or other persons holding greater than a 10% equity interest in the entity.
- (5) Failure to provide all required information shall result in denial of registration.
- (6) The Planning Director may revoke the registration, or deny a registration renewal, to a person who has forfeited any portion of the bond required by division (E) of this section within the prior three calendar years, or who installs, constructs, relocates, or alters a sign without first obtaining a permit.
- (7) No person who has outstanding fees, taxes, or judgments against said person and in favor of the city shall be registered until every such fee, tax, or judgment is satisfied. No person who is subject of an outstanding zoning violation shall be registered until such violation is resolved.
- (8) Registration shall not be effective until the registrant has been provided a certificate issued by the city stating that the registrant has been registered.
- (9) Registration renewals shall be due between November 1 and December 1 of each year. Registrations will expire at 12:00 a.m. on December 31. All first-time registrants who are registered after January 1 shall have to reregister within the registration renewal period of the same year. Example: a first-time registrant who registers March 1, 2019, will have to re-register during the registration renewal period in 2019.
- (D) *Permit applicant's acknowledgment.* In conjunction with the submittal of an application for a sign permit, the owner of the property, tenant in possession of the property, or registered sign contractor shall comply with the following at the time of application submittal:
 - (1) The owner of the property, tenant in possession of the property, or registered sign contractor shall have acknowledged in writing that the installation of the sign(s) is required to comply with the terms of the approved permit.
 - (2) The owner of the property, tenant in possession of the property, or registered sign contractor shall have acknowledged in writing that all fabrication and installation work and materials used in connection with the sign(s) shall conform to the requirements of the municipality and be installed under the Chief Building Official's and Planning Director's general supervision; that the owner of the property, tenant in possession of the property, or registered sign contractor is required to notify the Chief Building Official and Planning Director in writing three days or more before any installation has begun on such sign(s) to permit inspection;

that in the event of any violation of, or noncompliance with, any of the provisions and stipulations of the approved permit(s), the municipality shall have the right to stop the work forthwith and complete or cause the completion of such improvements according to the approved permit and that in such event the owner of the property, tenant in possession of the property, or registered sign contractor shall reimburse the municipality for any and all expenses incurred thereby. The city may draw upon the bond provided pursuant to division (E) of this section to collect such reimbursement. Drawing upon the bond shall not prevent the city from pursuing any other remedy available to collect reimbursement for its expenses.

- (E) Sign contractor bond required. A registered sign contractor shall maintain a bond as described in division (F) of this section, to be applied against any building mounted or ground sign the sign contractor constructs, installs, alters, relocates, or maintains. The registered sign contractor shall not commence work on any building mounted or ground sign until providing the required bond. Expiration of the bond or other failure to maintain it in good standing shall be cause for immediate revocation of the sign contractor's registration. At the time of registration or re-registration with the city, the sign contractor shall provide proof that the bond remains in good standing and is in the amount that the Planning Director has established pursuant to division (F) of this section.
- (F) Form of sign contractor bond. The bond required by division (E) of this section shall be in a form approved by the Planning Director and conditioned to save the city harmless from all loss and damage to persons or property which may be occasioned in any way, by accident or the want of care or skill on the part of the registered sign contractor or any agent thereof, in the prosecution of the work. The bond shall also provide for payment to the city for damages to the city or city property in the course of performance of work, including reimbursement to the city of any expenses the city incurs in remedying or removing a non-compliant sign constructed, installed, altered, relocated, or maintained by the registered sign contractor. The bond shall be in an amount to be determined and published by the Planning Director, in an amount or amounts reasonably calculated to provide security to the city.

§ 153.162 ABANDONED SIGNS.

- (A) A sign shall be considered abandoned:
 - (1) When the sign remains after the discontinuance of a use.
 - (a) A business is considered to have discontinued operations if it is closed to the public for at least 90 consecutive days.
 - (b) A seasonal business is considered to have discontinued operations if it is closed to the public for at least 72 hours after the expiration of an 80-day seasonal business permit.

- (2) When the sign on its immediate premises is not adequately maintained and the repairs or maintenance ordered under § <u>153.162</u>(B) are not effected within the 30-day time limit.
- (3) When the pre-existing legal sign does not conform to the provisions of this subchapter and is not brought into conformity upon any change in use or design as specified in § <u>153.161(J)</u>.
- (B) The Planning Director shall determine whether a sign shall be considered abandoned. Upon determination that the sign is abandoned, the right to maintain and use such sign shall terminate immediately and the Planning Director shall issue an order for the sign to be removed within 15 days by the property owner. Any abandoned sign still standing after 15 days following an order for removal may be removed by the city. If the property owner refuses to pay for removal of the sign, the cost of such removal, as determined by City Council, will be added to the owner's tax records.

§ 153.163 TABLE OF HEIGHT, AREA AND SETBACK REQUIREMENTS.

RESIDENTIAL									
	Wall Signs Maximum Area	Wall Signs Maximum Height		Ground Signs Maximum Area	Ground Signs Maximum Height	Ground Signs Minimum Setback		Window Signs Maximum Area	
PERMANENT SIGNS									
School/Church	20	8		15	6	8		not permitted	
Day Care (Conditional Use)	8	8		8	6	8		not permitted	
Entry Feature Sign	not permitted	n/a		20	6	0		not permitted	
Sexually Oriented Business	32	15		not permitted	not permitted	not permitted		10	
TEMPORARY SIGNS									
Development Period	not permitted	n/a		32	8	0		not permitted	
Garage Sale Period	not permitted	n/a		2	1	n/a		not permitted	
Model Home Period	not permitted	n/a		8	6	8		not permitted	

RESIDENTIAL									
	Wall Signs Maximum Area	Wall Signs Maximum Height		Ground Signs Maximum Area	Ground Signs Maximum Height	Ground Signs Minimum Setback		Window Signs Maximum Area	
Residential Sale or Leasing Period	not permitted	n/a		7	3	0		7	

NONRESIDENTIAL										
	Wall Signs Maximum Area	Wall Signs Maximum Height		Ground Signs Maximum Area	Ground Signs Maximum Height	Ground Signs Minimum Setback		Window Signs Maximum Area		
PERMANENT	PERMANENT SIGNS									
School, Church, Library	20	8		15	6	8		not permitted		
Development	32	8		32	8	8		not permitted		
Day Care/Nursing Homes	20	8		15	6	8		not permitted		
Office (Admin., Professional)	50	15		50	15	8		10		
General Commerce (Retail, Restaurant, Lodging, Consumer Service, Personal Service, Entertainment, Wholesaling, Bank, Hospital, Manufacturing, Research)	80	15		50	15	8		10		
Joint Identification	not permitted	n/a		80	15	8		not permitted		

NONRESIDENTIAL									
	Wall Signs Maximum Area	Wall Signs Maximum Height		Ground Signs Maximum Area	Ground Signs Maximum Height	Ground Signs Minimum Setback		Window Signs Maximum Area	
Service Stations	see § <u>153.161(</u> L)			see § <u>153.161</u> (L)				see § <u>153.161(</u> L)	
TEMPORARY SIGNS									
Banners	30	15		30	15	0		30	
Nonresidential Sale or Leasing Period	see § <u>153.161</u> (F)			see § <u>153.161(</u> F)				see § 153.161(F)	
Seasonal Business Period	not permitted	n/a							